



1. The reciprocal of $\frac{8}{3}$ is

- (i) $1\frac{3}{8}$ (ii) $\frac{3}{8}$ (iii) $2\frac{3}{8}$ (iv) $(-1\frac{5}{8})$ (v) $(\frac{-5}{8})$

2. The additive inverse of $\frac{5}{7}$ is

- (i) $(-1\frac{5}{7})$ (ii) 0 (iii) $\frac{7}{-5}$ (iv) $\frac{7}{5}$ (v) $(\frac{-5}{7})$

3. The multiplicative inverse of $\frac{1}{8}$ is

- (i) $\frac{8}{1}$ (ii) 9 (iii) 7 (iv) 10 (v) 6

4. Which of the following are true?

a) $\frac{4}{7} \div \frac{67}{7} = \frac{67}{7} \div \frac{4}{7}$

b) $\frac{17}{16} \times \frac{67}{7} = \frac{67}{7} \times \frac{17}{16}$

c) $\frac{4}{7} - \frac{57}{10} = \frac{57}{10} - \frac{4}{7}$

d) $\frac{17}{16} + \frac{57}{10} = \frac{57}{10} + \frac{17}{16}$

- (i) {a,d,b} (ii) {c,d} (iii) {b,d} (iv) {a,c,b} (v) {a,b}

5. Which of the following are true?

a) $\frac{6}{11} \div (\frac{67}{12} \div \frac{2}{15}) = (\frac{6}{11} \div \frac{67}{12}) \div \frac{2}{15}$

b) $\frac{17}{20} \times (\frac{67}{12} \times \frac{7}{2}) = (\frac{17}{20} \times \frac{67}{12}) \times \frac{7}{2}$

c) $\frac{17}{20} + (\frac{13}{11} + \frac{13}{12}) = (\frac{17}{20} + \frac{13}{11}) + \frac{13}{12}$

d) $\frac{6}{11} - (\frac{13}{11} - \frac{2}{13}) = (\frac{6}{11} - \frac{13}{11}) - \frac{2}{13}$

- (i) {b,c} (ii) {a,b} (iii) {a,d,b} (iv) {d,c} (v) {a,c,b}

6. Which of the following are true?

a) $\frac{16}{19} - \left(\frac{55}{12} \times \frac{11}{7}\right) = \left(\frac{16}{19} - \frac{55}{12}\right) \times \left(\frac{16}{19} - \frac{11}{7}\right)$

b) $\frac{13}{10} \times \left(\frac{55}{12} + \frac{5}{17}\right) = \left(\frac{13}{10} \times \frac{55}{12}\right) + \left(\frac{13}{10} \times \frac{5}{17}\right)$

c) $\frac{13}{10} \times \left(\frac{55}{12} - \frac{11}{9}\right) = \left(\frac{13}{10} \times \frac{55}{12}\right) - \left(\frac{13}{10} \times \frac{11}{9}\right)$

d) $\frac{16}{19} \div \left(\frac{55}{12} + \frac{16}{19}\right) = \left(\frac{16}{19} \div \frac{55}{12}\right) + \left(\frac{16}{19} \div \frac{16}{19}\right)$

(i) {a,c,b} (ii) {d,c} (iii) {b,c} (iv) {a,d,b} (v) {a,b}

7. Which of the following are true?

a) $9 \div 19 = 19 \div 9$

b) $3 - 9 = 9 - 3$

c) $2 + 3 = 3 + 2$

d) $19 \times 2 = 2 \times 19$

(i) {a,d,c} (ii) {b,d} (iii) {a,c} (iv) {c,d} (v) {a,b,c}

8. Which of the following are true?

a) $7 \div (13 \div 19) = (7 \div 13) \div 19$

b) $19 + (4 + 7) = (19 + 4) + 7$

c) $13 \times (19 \times 4) = (13 \times 19) \times 4$

d) $4 - (7 - 13) = (4 - 7) - 13$

(i) {b,c} (ii) {a,d,b} (iii) {d,c} (iv) {a,c,b} (v) {a,b}

9. Which of the following are true?

a) $6 \times (8 + 7) = (6 \times 8) + (6 \times 7)$

b) $7 - (14 \times 6) = (7 - 14) \times (7 - 6)$

c) $8 \times (7 - 14) = (8 \times 7) - (8 \times 14)$

d) $14 \div (6 + 8) = (14 \div 6) + (14 \div 8)$

(i) {b,d,a} (ii) {b,a} (iii) {d,c} (iv) {a,c} (v) {b,c,a}

10. Which of the following is true?

a) $18.2800 \times 5.4500 = 5.4500 \times 18.2800$

b) $18.3300 - 7.8000 = 7.8000 - 18.3300$

c) $7.8000 \div 18.2800 = 18.2800 \div 7.8000$

d) $5.4500 + 18.3300 = 18.3300 + 5.4500$

(i) {a,d} (ii) {b,d,a} (iii) {c,d} (iv) {b,a} (v) {b,c,a}

11. Which of the following is true?

a) $11.4100 \times (11.4400 \times 5.9300) = (11.4100 \times 11.4400) \times 5.9300$

b) $11.4400 + (5.9300 + 20.7900) = (11.4400 + 5.9300) + 20.7900$

c) $5.9300 - (20.7900 - 11.4100) = (5.9300 - 20.7900) - 11.4100$

d) $20.7900 \div (11.4100 \div 11.4400) = (20.7900 \div 11.4100) \div 11.4400$

(i) {c,d,a} (ii) {a,b} (iii) {d,b} (iv) {c,a} (v) {c,b,a}

12. Which of the following is true?

- a) $11.4700 - (18.2800 \times 11.0200) = (11.4700 - 18.2800) \times (11.4700 - 11.0200)$
- b) $11.0200 \times (3.3100 + 11.4700) = (11.0200 \times 3.3100) + (11.0200 \times 11.4700)$
- c) $18.2800 \div (11.0200 + 3.3100) = (18.2800 \div 11.0200) + (18.2800 \div 3.3100)$
- d) $3.3100 \times (11.4700 - 18.2800) = (3.3100 \times 11.4700) - (3.3100 \times 18.2800)$

(i) {b,d} (ii) {a,b} (iii) {a,c,b} (iv) {c,d} (v) {a,d,b}

13. Which of the following are true?

- a) whole numbers are closed under multiplication
- b) whole numbers are closed under addition
- c) whole numbers are closed under division
- d) whole numbers are closed under subtraction

(i) {d,b} (ii) {c,d,a} (iii) {c,b,a} (iv) {a,b} (v) {c,a}

14. Which of the following are true?

- a) integers are closed under addition
- b) integers are closed under multiplication
- c) integers are closed under subtraction
- d) integers are closed under division

(i) {d,a} (ii) {a,b,c} (iii) {d,a,b} (iv) {d,c} (v) {d,b}

15. Which of the following are true?

- a) rational numbers are closed under division
- b) rational numbers are closed under addition
- c) rational numbers are closed under subtraction
- d) rational numbers are closed under multiplication

(i) {b,c,d} (ii) {a,c} (iii) {a,b,c} (iv) {a,d} (v) {a,b}

16. Which of the following are true?

- a) real numbers are closed under division
- b) real numbers are closed under addition
- c) real numbers are closed under multiplication
- d) real numbers are closed under subtraction

(i) {a,d} (ii) {b,c,d} (iii) {a,b,c} (iv) {a,b} (v) {a,c}

17. The additive inverse of $(\frac{-5}{8})$ is

- (i) $\frac{8}{5}$ (ii) 0 (iii) $\frac{8}{-5}$ (iv) $(\frac{-3}{8})$ (v) $\frac{5}{8}$

18. The multiplicative inverse of $\frac{3}{4}$ is

- (i) $\frac{1}{3}$ (ii) $2\frac{1}{3}$ (iii) $3\frac{1}{3}$ (iv) $\frac{4}{3}$ (v) $(\frac{-2}{3})$

19. Which of the following are true?

a) $\frac{20}{19} \times \frac{17}{9} = \frac{17}{9} \times \frac{20}{19}$

b) $\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{17}{9} = \frac{17}{9} \div \frac{1}{4}$

c) $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{119}{15} = \frac{119}{15} - \frac{1}{4}$

d) $\frac{20}{19} + \frac{119}{15} = \frac{119}{15} + \frac{20}{19}$

(i) {b,a} (ii) {b,c,a} (iii) {a,d} (iv) {c,d} (v) {b,d,a}

20. Which of the following are true?

a) $\frac{13}{15} - (\frac{64}{7} - \frac{20}{3}) = (\frac{13}{15} - \frac{64}{7}) - \frac{20}{3}$

b) $\frac{13}{15} \div (\frac{47}{4} \div \frac{1}{11}) = (\frac{13}{15} \div \frac{47}{4}) \div \frac{1}{11}$

c) $\frac{14}{15} \times (\frac{47}{4} \times \frac{7}{13}) = (\frac{14}{15} \times \frac{47}{4}) \times \frac{7}{13}$

d) $\frac{14}{15} + (\frac{64}{7} + \frac{11}{6}) = (\frac{14}{15} + \frac{64}{7}) + \frac{11}{6}$

(i) {b,d} (ii) {a,b,c} (iii) {a,c} (iv) {a,d,c} (v) {c,d}

21. Which of the following are true?

a) $\frac{10}{9} \times (\frac{111}{17} - \frac{4}{17}) = (\frac{10}{9} \times \frac{111}{17}) - (\frac{10}{9} \times \frac{4}{17})$

b) $\frac{10}{9} \times (\frac{13}{4} + \frac{9}{11}) = (\frac{10}{9} \times \frac{13}{4}) + (\frac{10}{9} \times \frac{9}{11})$

c) $\frac{3}{8} - (\frac{111}{17} \times \frac{17}{8}) = (\frac{3}{8} - \frac{111}{17}) \times (\frac{3}{8} - \frac{17}{8})$

d) $\frac{3}{8} \div (\frac{13}{4} + \frac{1}{14}) = (\frac{3}{8} \div \frac{13}{4}) + (\frac{3}{8} \div \frac{1}{14})$

(i) {c,a} (ii) {c,b,a} (iii) {d,b} (iv) {c,d,a} (v) {a,b}

22. Which of the following are true?

a) $13+6=6+13$

b) $15 \div 2 = 2 \div 15$

c) $6-15=15-6$

d) $2 \times 13 = 13 \times 2$

(i) {b,d,a} (ii) {b,a} (iii) {a,d} (iv) {b,c,a} (v) {c,d}

23. Which of the following are true?

a) $19+(16+11)=(19+16)+11$

b) $11\div(18\div 19)=(11\div 18)\div 19$

c) $16-(11-18)=(16-11)-18$

d) $18\times(19\times 16)=(18\times 19)\times 16$

(i) {b,d,a} (ii) {b,c,a} (iii) {c,d} (iv) {b,a} (v) {a,d}

24. Which of the following are true?

a) $10-(19\times 4)=(10-19)\times(10-4)$

b) $19\div(4+2)=(19\div 4)+(19\div 2)$

c) $2\times(10-19)=(2\times 10)-(2\times 19)$

d) $4\times(2+10)=(4\times 2)+(4\times 10)$

(i) {a,c} (ii) {a,b,c} (iii) {b,d} (iv) {c,d} (v) {a,d,c}

25. Which of the following is true?

a) $7.6900\div 5.7500=5.7500\div 7.6900$

b) $4.2200-7.6900=7.6900-4.2200$

c) $20.4900+4.2200=4.2200+20.4900$

d) $5.7500\times 20.4900=20.4900\times 5.7500$

(i) {a,c} (ii) {b,d} (iii) {a,d,c} (iv) {a,b,c} (v) {c,d}

26. Which of the following is true?

a) $5.1600+(16.0900+9.4000)=(5.1600+16.0900)+9.4000$

b) $16.0900-(9.4000-5.2100)=(16.0900-9.4000)-5.2100$

c) $5.2100\times(5.1600\times 16.0900)=(5.2100\times 5.1600)\times 16.0900$

d) $9.4000\div(5.2100\div 5.1600)=(9.4000\div 5.2100)\div 5.1600$

(i) {b,c,a} (ii) {a,c} (iii) {b,a} (iv) {b,d,a} (v) {d,c}

27. Which of the following is true?

a) $19.2700-(16.3600\times 2.1300)=(19.2700-16.3600)\times(19.2700-2.1300)$

b) $16.3600\div(2.1300+13.8700)=(16.3600\div 2.1300)+(16.3600\div 13.8700)$

c) $2.1300\times(13.8700+19.2700)=(2.1300\times 13.8700)+(2.1300\times 19.2700)$

d) $13.8700\times(19.2700-16.3600)=(13.8700\times 19.2700)-(13.8700\times 16.3600)$

(i) {a,c} (ii) {b,d} (iii) {a,b,c} (iv) {c,d} (v) {a,d,c}

Assignment Key

1) (ii)	2) (v)	3) (i)	4) (iii)	5) (i)	6) (iii)
7) (iv)	8) (i)	9) (iv)	10) (i)	11) (ii)	12) (i)
13) (iv)	14) (ii)	15) (i)	16) (ii)	17) (v)	18) (iv)
19) (iii)	20) (v)	21) (v)	22) (iii)	23) (v)	24) (iv)
25) (v)	26) (ii)	27) (iv)			