Name: Properties of Rational Numbers

Chapter : Real Numbers Grade : ICSE Grade VIII

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1. Which of the following are true?

a)
$$\frac{17}{15} + \frac{31}{4} = \frac{31}{4} + \frac{17}{15}$$

b)
$$\frac{19}{12} \div \frac{169}{19} = \frac{169}{19} \div \frac{19}{12}$$

c)
$$\frac{19}{12} - \frac{31}{4} = \frac{31}{4} - \frac{19}{12}$$

d)
$$\frac{17}{15} \times \frac{169}{19} = \frac{169}{19} \times \frac{17}{15}$$

2. Which of the following are true?

a)
$$\frac{15}{17} - (\frac{93}{10} - \frac{9}{10}) = (\frac{15}{17} - \frac{93}{10}) - \frac{9}{10}$$

b)
$$\frac{19}{9} + (\frac{93}{10} + \frac{5}{9}) = (\frac{19}{9} + \frac{93}{10}) + \frac{5}{9}$$

c)
$$\frac{19}{9} \times (\frac{54}{11} \times \frac{7}{18}) = (\frac{19}{9} \times \frac{54}{11}) \times \frac{7}{18}$$

d)
$$\frac{15}{17} \div (\frac{54}{11} \div \frac{18}{19}) = (\frac{15}{17} \div \frac{54}{11}) \div \frac{18}{19}$$

(i)
$$\{d,c\}$$
 (ii) $\{b,c\}$ (iii) $\{a,b\}$ (iv) $\{a,c,b\}$ (v) $\{a,d,b\}$

3. Which of the following are true?

a)
$$\frac{8}{19} - (\frac{17}{7} \times \frac{20}{13}) = (\frac{8}{19} - \frac{17}{7}) \times (\frac{8}{19} - \frac{20}{13})$$

b)
$$\frac{17}{9} \times (\frac{17}{7} - \frac{13}{2}) = (\frac{17}{9} \times \frac{17}{7}) - (\frac{17}{9} \times \frac{13}{2})$$

c)
$$\frac{17}{9} \times (\frac{31}{6} + \frac{13}{5}) = (\frac{17}{9} \times \frac{31}{6}) + (\frac{17}{9} \times \frac{13}{5})$$

d)
$$\frac{8}{19} \div (\frac{31}{6} + \frac{17}{14}) = (\frac{8}{19} \div \frac{31}{6}) + (\frac{8}{19} \div \frac{17}{14})$$

4. Which of the following are true?

- a) rational numbers are closed under multiplication
- b) rational numbers are closed under subtraction
- c) rational numbers are closed under addition
- d) rational numbers are closed under division

(i)
$$\{d,a\}$$
 (ii) $\{d,b\}$ (iii) $\{a,b,c\}$ (iv) $\{d,c\}$ (v) $\{d,a,b\}$

- 5. Which of the following are true?
 - a) real numbers are closed under division
 - b) real numbers are closed under addition
 - c) real numbers are closed under multiplication
 - d) real numbers are closed under subtraction
 - (i) {a,b} (ii) {a,b,c} (iii) {a,c} (iv) {b,c,d} (v) {a,d}
- 6. Which of the following are true?

a)
$$\frac{14}{13} - \frac{26}{7} = \frac{26}{7} - \frac{14}{13}$$

b)
$$\frac{1}{11} + \frac{26}{7} = \frac{26}{7} + \frac{1}{11}$$

c)
$$\frac{1}{11} \times \frac{65}{12} = \frac{65}{12} \times \frac{1}{11}$$

d)
$$\frac{14}{13} \div \frac{65}{12} = \frac{65}{12} \div \frac{14}{13}$$

- (i) {a,b} (ii) {d,c} (iii) {b,c} (iv) {a,d,b} (v) {a,c,b}
- 7. Which of the following are true?

a)
$$\frac{11}{8} - (\frac{46}{3} - \frac{20}{13}) = (\frac{11}{8} - \frac{46}{3}) - \frac{20}{13}$$

b)
$$\frac{5}{3} + (\frac{46}{3} + \frac{1}{15}) = (\frac{5}{3} + \frac{46}{3}) + \frac{1}{15}$$

c)
$$\frac{11}{8} \div (\frac{42}{5} \div \frac{14}{15}) = (\frac{11}{8} \div \frac{42}{5}) \div \frac{14}{15}$$

d)
$$\frac{5}{3} \times (\frac{42}{5} \times \frac{11}{16}) = (\frac{5}{3} \times \frac{42}{5}) \times \frac{11}{16}$$

- (i) {a,b} (ii) {a,d,b} (iii) {b,d} (iv) {a,c,b} (v) {c,d}
- 8. Which of the following are true?

a)
$$\frac{9}{20} \div (\frac{127}{14} + \frac{19}{13}) = (\frac{9}{20} \div \frac{127}{14}) + (\frac{9}{20} \div \frac{19}{13})$$

b)
$$\frac{11}{7} \times (\frac{127}{14} + \frac{13}{14}) = (\frac{11}{7} \times \frac{127}{14}) + (\frac{11}{7} \times \frac{13}{14})$$

c)
$$\frac{11}{7} \times (\frac{114}{13} - \frac{9}{13}) = (\frac{11}{7} \times \frac{114}{13}) - (\frac{11}{7} \times \frac{9}{13})$$

d)
$$\frac{9}{20} - (\frac{114}{13} \times \frac{9}{10}) = (\frac{9}{20} - \frac{114}{13}) \times (\frac{9}{20} - \frac{9}{10})$$

9. Which of the following are true?

a)
$$\frac{18}{13} + \frac{22}{9} = \frac{22}{9} + \frac{18}{13}$$

b)
$$\frac{19}{9} - \frac{22}{9} = \frac{22}{9} - \frac{19}{9}$$

c)
$$\frac{18}{13} \times \frac{39}{5} = \frac{39}{5} \times \frac{18}{13}$$

d)
$$\frac{19}{9} \div \frac{39}{5} = \frac{39}{5} \div \frac{19}{9}$$

- (i) {a,c} (ii) {b,d,a} (iii) {b,a} (iv) {d,c} (v) {b,c,a}
- 10. Which of the following are true?

a)
$$\frac{15}{13} \div (\frac{129}{13} \div \frac{11}{20}) = (\frac{15}{13} \div \frac{129}{13}) \div \frac{11}{20}$$

b)
$$\frac{19}{15} \times (\frac{129}{13} \times \frac{5}{6}) = (\frac{19}{15} \times \frac{129}{13}) \times \frac{5}{6}$$

c)
$$\frac{15}{13} - (\frac{21}{10} - \frac{16}{13}) = (\frac{15}{13} - \frac{21}{10}) - \frac{16}{13}$$

d)
$$\frac{19}{15} + (\frac{21}{10} + \frac{3}{5}) = (\frac{19}{15} + \frac{21}{10}) + \frac{3}{5}$$

- (i) {a,c,b} (ii) {a,d,b} (iii) {b,d} (iv) {a,b} (v) {c,d}
- 11. Which of the following are true?

a)
$$\frac{5}{6} \div (\frac{69}{10} + \frac{5}{12}) = (\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{69}{10}) + (\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{5}{12})$$

b)
$$\frac{5}{6} - (\frac{31}{3} \times \frac{19}{12}) = (\frac{5}{6} - \frac{31}{3}) \times (\frac{5}{6} - \frac{19}{12})$$

c)
$$\frac{17}{9} \times (\frac{69}{10} + \frac{5}{18}) = (\frac{17}{9} \times \frac{69}{10}) + (\frac{17}{9} \times \frac{5}{18})$$

d)
$$\frac{17}{9} \times (\frac{31}{3} - \frac{16}{13}) = (\frac{17}{9} \times \frac{31}{3}) - (\frac{17}{9} \times \frac{16}{13})$$

Assignment Key						
1) (ii)	2) (ii)	3) (iv)	4) (iii)	5) (iv)	6) (iii)	
7) (iii)	8) (iii)	9) (i)	10) (iii)	11) (ii)		

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